

Proceedings

CCC 2008

Table of Contents

Preface	ix
Committees	x
Reviewers	xi
Awards	xii

Monday, 23 June

Morning Session

NP-Hard Sets Are Exponentially Dense Unless $\text{coNP} \subseteq \text{NP/poly}$	1
<i>Harry Buhrman and John M. Hitchcock</i>	
Approximation of Natural W[P]-Complete Minimisation Problems Is Hard.....	8
<i>Kord Eickmeyer, Martin Grohe, and Magdalena Grüber</i>	
Break	
Hardness Amplification within NP against Deterministic Algorithms.....	19
<i>Parikshit Gopalan and Venkatesan Guruswami</i>	
Amplifying Lower Bounds by Means of Self-Reducibility.....	31
<i>Eric Allender and Michal Koucký</i>	
Amplifying $\text{ZPP}^{\text{SAT}[1]}$ and the Two Queries Problem.....	41
<i>Richard Chang and Suresh Purini</i>	

Afternoon Session

Learning Complexity vs. Communication Complexity	53
<i>Nati Linial and Adi Shraibman</i>	
Communication Complexity under Product and Nonproduct Distributions	64
<i>Alexander A. Sherstov</i>	

Break

A Direct Product Theorem for Discrepancy	71
<i>Troy Lee, Adi Shraibman, and Robert Špalek</i>	
Disjointness Is Hard in the Multi-party Number-on-the-Forehead Model	81
<i>Troy Lee and Adi Shraibman</i>	

Tuesday, 24 June

Morning Session

Constant Width Planar Branching Programs Characterize ACC^0 in Quasipolynomial Size	92
<i>Kristoffer Arnsfelt Hansen</i>	
On the Relative Efficiency of Resolution-Like Proofs and Ordered Binary Decision Diagram Proofs.....	100
<i>Nathan Segerlind</i>	

Break

Approximate Inclusion-Exclusion for Arbitrary Symmetric Functions.....	112
<i>Alexander A. Sherstov</i>	
The Sum of d Small-Bias Generators Fools Polynomials of Degree d	124
<i>Emanuele Viola</i>	
Lower Bounds and Separations for Constant Depth Multilinear Circuits	128
<i>Ran Raz and Amir Yehudayoff</i>	

Afternoon Session

Noisy Interpolating Sets for Low Degree Polynomials	140
<i>Zeev Dvir and Amir Shpilka</i>	
Constraint Logic: A Uniform Framework for Modeling Computation as Games	149
<i>Erik D. Demaine and Robert A. Hearn</i>	

Break

Soft Decoding, Dual BCH Codes, and Better List-Decodable ϵ -Biased Codes.....	163
<i>Venkatesan Guruswami and Atri Rudra</i>	
Locally Decodable Codes from Nice Subsets of Finite Fields and Prime Factors of Mersenne Numbers	175
<i>Kiran S. Kedlaya and Sergey Yekhanin</i>	

Wednesday, 25 June

Morning Session

Generalized Tsirelson Inequalities, Commuting-Operator Provers, and Multi-prover Interactive Proof Systems	187
<i>Tsuyoshi Ito, Hirotada Kobayashi, Daniel Preda, Xiaoming Sun, and Andrew C.-C. Yao</i>	
The Quantum Moment Problem and Bounds on Entangled Multi-prover Games.....	199
<i>Andrew C. Doherty, Yeong-Cherng Liang, Ben Toner, and Stephanie Wehner</i>	

Break

Using Entanglement in Quantum Multi-prover Interactive Proofs.....	211
<i>Julia Kempe, Hirotada Kobayashi, Keiji Matsumoto, and Thomas Vidick</i>	
The Power of Unentanglement	223
<i>Scott Aaronson, Salman Beigi, Andrew Drucker, Bill Fefferman, and Peter Shor</i>	
The Multiplicative Quantum Adversary	237
<i>Robert Špalek</i>	

Afternoon Session

Approximation Resistant Predicates from Pairwise Independence	249
<i>Per Austrin and Elchanan Mossel</i>	
2-Transitivity Is Insufficient for Local Testability	259
<i>Elena Grigorescu, Tali Kaufman, and Madhu Sudan</i>	

Break

New Results on Noncommutative and Commutative Polynomial Identity Testing	268
<i>V. Arvind, Partha Mukhopadhyay, and Srikanth Srinivasan</i>	
Black Box Polynomial Identity Testing of Generalized Depth-3 Arithmetic Circuits with Bounded Top Fan-In	280
<i>Zohar S. Karnin and Amir Shpilka</i>	

Morning Session

Quantum Expanders: Motivation and Constructions 292
Avraham Ben-Aroya, Oded Schwartz, and Amnon Ta-Shma

Towards Dimension Expanders over Finite Fields 304
Zeev Dvir and Amir Shpilka

Break

Detecting Rational Points on Hypersurfaces over Finite Fields 311
Swastik Kopparty and Sergey Yekhanin

Randomised Individual Communication Complexity 321
Harry Buhrman, Michal Koucký, and Nikolai Vereshchagin

Exponential Separation of Quantum and Classical Non-interactive Multi-party
Communication Complexity 332
Dmitry Gavinsky and Pavel Pudlák

Author Index 341